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TO: Holders of Briefing Handbook of Selected Economic Data
FROM: Chief, Publications Staff, ORR
SUBJECT: Revision of Briefing Handbook of Selected Economic Data

Your Briefing Handbook of Selected Economic Data can be kept up to date by removing the old pages and by inserting the new pages in your loose-leaf binder. These pages contain selected information of current interest.

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FOREWORD

This handbook has been prepared for briefing purposes and contains current comparative estimates for certain significant commodities and economic factors for the countries of the Sino-Soviet Bloc and for NATO.

Unless otherwise indicated, data for the countries of the Sino-Soviet Bloc are ORR estimates or accepted estimates from other sources as of the data appearing at the upper right-hand corner of each page. Totals for NATO, which includes the US, are in many cases preliminary, based on publications of the UN and the OEEC or on other sources. The estimates for the Sino-Soviet Bloc and NATO are reviewed twice a year, and revisions are circulated as necessary.

Blanks in any of the tables indicate that information is lacking concerning either the existence of data or the existence of specific quantities. The symbol N.A. (Not Available) is used to indicate that data exist but that the quantity is not known. The symbol Negl. is used to indicate that data exist but that the quantity is relatively insignificant when compared with similar data for other countries. Totals are summations of available data, and no estimates of unavailable data have been included in the totals.

The totals have been computed from unrounded data and are not necessarily the sum of the rounded components shown. Unless otherwise indicated, tonnages are given in metric tons (mt), and monetary values are in current prices.

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**Estimated Gross National Product a/ at Market Prices
Selected Years, 1950-60, and 1965 Plan**

Billion 1955 US \$						
Country	1950	1955	1958	1959	1960	1965 Plan
NATO	538	673	710	752	782	
US	322	397	406	434	446	
Canada	21.7	27.1	29.8	30.7	31.3	
European NATO b/	194	249	274	287	305	
Of which:						
Belgium	9.2	10.8	11.3	11.6	11.9	
Denmark	4.6	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.2	
France	39.0	48.6	54.7	55.9	59.3	
Italy	23.6	31.5	36.4	38.8	41.4	
Netherlands	8.7	11.4	12.3	13.0	14.1	
Norway	3.6	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.2	
UK	58.0	66.3	69.3	71.2	74.5	
West Germany	37.4	57.6	67.0	71.5	77.2	
Sino-Soviet Bloc	186	263	329	348	367	
USSR	110	153	190	197	209	288 c/
Communist China	31	48	67	74	78	108 c/
North Korea	0.77 d/	0.82	1.30	1.50	1.65	2.50 c/
North Vietnam	N.A.	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.1 c/
European Satellites e/	44.5	60.1	69.3	73.6	77.1	
Bulgaria	2.3	3.1	3.8	4.1	4.3	
Czechoslovakia	9.6	11.6	13.8	14.3	15.1	20.5 f/
East Germany	11.0	15.5	17.8	18.9	19.7	26.7 f/
Hungary	4.1	5.6	6.2	6.6	6.9	8.7 f/
Poland	12.8	16.5	20.0	20.8	21.7	29.0 f/
Rumania	4.7	7.8	7.7	8.9	9.4	14.7 f/

- a. A measure of the physical volume of goods and services produced by the economy, expressed in terms of market value at constant prices.
- b. The dollar values of gross national product (GNP) for the European NATO countries (total NATO excluding the US and Canada) in 1955 are estimates of [redacted] using the geometric mean of European and US weights. The aggregate GNP for the European NATO countries in 1955 was estimated by the US Department of State, using the above source and rough calculations for countries not listed. Estimates for other years were obtained by multiplying the 1955 data in dollars by indexes of GNP at constant domestic prices for the respective countries.
- c. Estimated GNP for 1965.
- d. Data for 1949.
- e. The values for the European Satellites have been calculated in such a manner as to make them reasonably comparable with the values shown for the European NATO countries. These estimates for the Satellites, therefore, should not be compared with dollar values for Western countries that are obtained by applying the official rates of exchange.
- f. Based on the planned average annual rate of growth of national income. This rate has been reduced by one percentage point as a rough allowance for the exclusion of governmental and personal services under the Communist concept of national income. Such services are expected to grow much less rapidly than the goods and services covered by the plan.

**Distributive Shares of Gross National Product
by End-Use (Adjusted Value Added) in the USSR a/
1960**

<u>Category</u>	<u>Percent of Total</u>
Consumption	61
Investment	28
Defense	9
Administration	1
Total	<u>100</u> <u>b/</u>

a. Percentages are based on ruble values expressed in 1957 prices. Estimated GNP (adjusted value added) for 1960 in 1957 rubles was 1,503 billion rubles. Adjusted value added is obtained by making certain adjustments in the GNP derived by use of official factor prices and quantities. These adjustments are made in order to obtain a measure of GNP more comparable to that for the US.

b. Because of rounding, components do not add to the total shown.

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Estimated Gross Investment in Industry in the US and the USSR 1961

Country	Billion 1955 US \$
US a/	Amount
USSR b/	19.5
	33.5 to 40.7

a. Anticipated US investments for 1961 in new plant and equipment for manufacturing, mining, public utilities, oil and gas drilling, and other industrial investment not classified in the survey of capital expenditures are estimated as follows (the Department of Commerce and the Securities and Exchange Commission estimate of June 1961):

	Billion Current US \$
Manufacturing	14.0
Mining	1.0
Public utilities	5.9
Oil and gas drilling and other industry	2.0
not included above	22.9
Total	

The deflator of 117.6 used to derive the value in 1955 US dollars was based on the 1960 deflator for new construction and producers durables, as given in the Economic Report of the President, January 1961, p. 132. Based on June 1961 estimates, estimated total expenditures on new plant and equipment by US business will amount to current US \$36.5 billion. These expenditures include, in addition to the above items, expenditures on railroads, other transportation, trade, services, finance, and construction.

b. Industry in the USSR covers manufacturing, mining, and electric power. Urban distribution of electric power is not included. It is estimated that Soviet industrial investment (excluding investment in the construction industry) in 1961 will approximate 59 percent of total planned capital investment, or 171 billion 1955 rubles. At the conversion rate, based on the Soviet product mix, of 4.2 old rubles to US \$1, this amount is equal to US \$40.7 billion. At the conversion rate, based on the US product mix, of 5.1 old rubles to US \$1, this amount is equal to US \$33.5 billion.

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**Indexes of Industrial Production a/ for the US
Selected Countries of the West, and the Sino-Soviet Bloc
1950 and 1955-60**

1950 = 100

Country	1950	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Selected Western Countries							
US b/	100	129	133	134	125	141	145
France	100	131	144	156	163	171	186
Italy	100	153	164	177	183	203	233
UK	100	121	121	123	121	130	138
West Germany	100	179	193	204	211	225	250
Sino-Soviet Bloc							
USSR c/	100	167	181	195	210	229	249
Communist China d/	100	259	321	360	526	670	775
European Satellites e/	100	157	164	180	198	215	234
Bulgaria	100	154	171	197	220	258	288
Czechoslovakia	100	134	144	159	178	190	209
East Germany	100	170	179	189	204	222	235
Hungary	100	171	155	181	203	222	252
Poland	100	158	168	183	198	214	232
Rumania	100	155	166	184	209	229	260

a. Indexes for the US, France, Italy, the UK, and West Germany are value-added weighted indexes of intermediate and final products of industry. Industry includes manufacturing and mining and, in most countries, public utilities. The index for the UK includes construction, whereas the indexes for the other Western countries exclude construction. The indexes of the countries of the Sino-Soviet Bloc are calculations of this Office (or other calculations accepted by this Office) and are constructed as nearly as possible on the same basis as the indexes for Western countries. The indexes for the Bloc include manufacturing, mining, and public utilities.

b. This index is the revised industrial production index of the US Federal Reserve Board, which includes utilities.

c. Index of gross values for individual commodities and branches aggregated by 1955 value-added weights. The three sectors covered -- materials, machinery, and consumer goods -- comprise 44.6 percent, 34.0 percent, and 21.4 percent, respectively, of the value-added weights for industrial production. This index is as comparable as data will permit with the index of industrial production of the US Federal Reserve Board.

d. Estimates of this Office computed by applying value-added weights to figures for commodity production.

e. Indexes for Czechoslovakia through 1957, for Poland through 1956, and for East Germany in 1955 are from private studies; indexes for Bulgaria in 1955 and 1957 and Poland in 1957-59 reflect official estimates of the growth of net production; and other indexes for these four countries are estimates of this Office, as are all indexes for Rumania and the European Satellites as a group (excluding Albania). Data for Hungary are official estimates of net production that are accepted by this Office.

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**Official Indexes of Gross Industrial Production a/
for the Sino-Soviet Bloc
1950, 1955-60, and 1965 Plan**

Country	1950	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1965 Plan
Sino-Soviet Bloc								
USSR	100	185	205	226	249	276 b/	304 b/	448
Communist China c/	100	287	368	410	681	949	1,125 d/	N.A.
North Korea	100	164	208	302	413	628	728	1,405
North Vietnam	N.A. e/	100	198	273	319	414	495	1,226
European Satellites								
Albania	100	274	299	375	448	536	596	906
Bulgaria	100	190	218	253	287	345	392	N.A.
Czechoslovakia	100	170	186	205	228	253	283	441
East Germany	100	190	202	217	241	271	293	453
Hungary	100	185	167	195	216	237	267	362 f/
Poland	100	212	231	254	278	304	337	512
Rumania	100	202	225	243	267	293	340	615

a. These indexes are measures of the "gross" value of production of industry at constant prices. Gross value of production is, in general, the sum of the value of output of all industrial enterprises. The definition of industry in Communist countries includes manufacturing, mining, and public utilities. The Communist definition of industry also includes other activities (varying from country to country) that are not included in Western definitions of industry.

b. Index numbers for 1959 and 1960 are based on plan fulfillment data.

c. This "official" index of industrial production was calculated by chaining together annual Chinese Communist claims for the increase in the gross value of industrial production. These annual claims are overstated in varying degrees and are not based on a stable and consistent accounting and price system.

d. Plan data.

e. The base year for this index is 1955, the first postwar year. These official index numbers are not indicative of the true rate of industrial growth, because they reflect in large measure the increases in output resulting from postwar reconstruction rather than from new industrial development.

f. Midpoint of the range of the industrial production index for 1965 of 356 to 367.

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Relative Rates of Growth a/ for Gross National Product and Industrial Production 1951-60 and Projections for 1961-65

Country	Gross National Product		Indexes of Industrial Production 1951-60		Percent
	1951-60	1961-65	Met	Official Gross	
Selected Western Countries					
US	3.3		3.8		
France	4.3		6.4		
Italy	5.8		8.8		
UK	2.5		3.3		
West Germany	7.5		9.6		
Sino-Soviet Bloc	7.0				
USSR	6.6	6.6	9.6		11.8
Communist China	9.7	6.7	22.7		27.4
North Korea	7.2 b/	8.7			22.0
North Vietnam	13.4 c/	7.0			37.7 c/
European Satellites	5.6		8.9		
Albania					19.5
Bulgaria	6.6		11.2		14.6
Czechoslovakia	4.7		7.7		11.0
East Germany	6.0	6.3	8.9		11.3
Hungary	5.4	4.7	9.7		10.3
Poland	5.4	6.0	8.8		12.9
Rumania	7.2	9.4	10.0		13.0

a. Unless otherwise indicated, average annual rates of growth are computed at the compound rate for the stated period, including the terminal years.

b. The base year is 1949.

c. The base year is 1955.

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**Estimated Gross National Product Per Capita a/
1960 and 1965**

	1955 US \$	
Country	1960	1965
NATO		
US	2,500	
Canada	1,800	
European NATO		
Of which:		
Belgium	1,300	
Denmark	1,300	
France	1,300	
Italy	840	
Netherlands	1,200	
Norway	1,400	
UK	1,400	
West Germany	1,400	
Sino-Soviet Bloc		
USSR	980	1,200
Communist China	110	140
North Korea	170	220
North Vietnam	94	120
European Satellites		
Bulgaria	540	
Czechoslovakia	1,100	1,500
East Germany	1,100	1,600
Hungary	690	850
Poland	730	920
Rumania	510	760

a. Based on estimates of midyear population.

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**Production of Primary Aluminum a/
Selected Years, 1950-60, and 1965 Plan**

Country	Thousand Metric Tons					
	1950	1955	1958	1959	1960	1965 Plan
NATO	1,210	2,400	2,510	2,890	3,200	
US	651.9	1,420.4	1,420.8	1,772.4	1,827.6	
Sino-Soviet Bloc	173	549	681	815	967	
USSR	155	430	510	600	700	1,450 b/
Communist China	0	10	49	70	100	250 c/
European Satelllites	17.5	109	122	145	166	
Czechoslovakia	0	24.4	26.4	41.0	56.0	85
East Germany	0.8	26.8	34.0	35.1	35.0	55 d/
Hungary	16.7	37.0	39.5	45.7	49.5	55
Poland	0	20.4	22.4	22.8	26.0	75 e/
Rumania	0	0	0	0	0	25 f/

a. Unless otherwise indicated, data refer to production of primary (virgin) aluminum from domestic and imported ores.

b. Midpoint of the range of the estimated plan for 1965 of 1.4 million to 1.5 million metric tons.

c. Estimated production for 1965.

d. Estimated plan for 1965.

e. Annual rate of production to be reached before the end of 1965.

f. Midpoint of the range of the plan for 1965 of 20,000 to 30,000 metric tons.

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**Production of Refined Copper a/
Selected Years, 1950-60, and 1965 Plan**

Country	1950	1955	1958	1959	1960	1965 Plan
NATO	2,050	2,410	2,440	2,290	2,820	
US	1,276.1	1,436.1	1,450.2	1,223.3	1,642.3	
Sino-Soviet Bloc	294	462	515	559	615	
USSR	246.6	377.3	406.3	416.5	426.9	772.0 b/
Communist China	5.3	15.0	34.0	55.0	90.0	160.0 b/
North Korea	1.6	1.8	4.9	10.0	10.0	10.0
European Satellites c/	40.1	68.2	69.6	77.5	88.2	
Bulgaria	0.1 d/	3.8 d/	6.1 d/	9.0	14.0	28.3
Czechoslovakia	1.0	5.1	6.6	7.1	7.6 e/	15.7
East Germany	27.8	33.3	32.5	36.9	37.9 e/	45.6
Hungary	N.A.	7.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Poland	10.5	15.7	17.4	17.5	21.7	23.5
Rumania	0.7	2.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	16.0 e/

a. Unless otherwise indicated, data refer to primary and secondary refined copper produced from domestic and foreign ores and scrap.

b. Estimated production for 1965.

c. Albania does not produce refined copper, but Albanian production of blister copper in 1959 was about 1,000 metric tons and in 1960, about 1,600 metric tons.

d. Blister copper.

e. Plan data.

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**Production of Crude Steel a/
Selected Years, 1950-60, and 1965 Plan**

Country	Million Metric Tons					
	1950	1955	1958	1959	1960	1965 Plan
NATO	140	184	160	175	194	
US b/	87.85	106.17	77.34	84.77	90.07	
Sino-Soviet Bloc	36.6	62.5	80.7	93.2	106	
USSR	27.33	45.27	54.92	59.95	65.30	95.0 c/
Communist China	0.60	2.85	8.00	13.35	18.45	
North Korea	0.12	0.14	0.36	0.45	0.64	2.5 d/
European Satelllites	8.54	14.3	17.4	19.4	21.2	
Bulgaria	0.03	0.12	0.26	0.28	0.29	
Czechoslovakia	3.12	4.47	5.51	6.14	6.77	10.6
East Germany	1.27	2.84	3.46	3.65	3.79	5.2
Hungary	1.05	1.63	1.63	1.76	1.88	2.6
Poland	2.52	4.43	5.63	6.16	6.68	9.3
Rumania	0.56	0.77	0.93	1.42	1.81	3.3

a. Unless otherwise indicated, data refer to the total production of ingots and steel for castings.

b. Excluding steel for castings made in foundries operated by companies not producing ingots (about 1 million metric tons in 1960).

c. Estimated production for 1965.

d. Plan data for 1967.

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Production of Pig Iron a/
Selected Years, 1950-60, and 1965 Plan

Country	1950	1955	1958	1959	1960	1965 Plan
NATO	98,900	130,000	113,000	120,000	137,000	
US b/	60,211	71,906	52,416	55,128	61,036	
Sino-Soviet Bloc	24,900	46,200	64,700	76,400	88,900	
USSR	19,175	33,310	39,600	42,972	46,800	
Communist China	978	3,872	13,690 d/	20,900 e/	27,900 e/	73,000 e/
North Korea	155	112	320	585	752	
North Vietnam	0	0	N.A.	N.A.	10	
European Satelllites	4,600	8,860	11,000	12,400	13,400	
Bulgaria	3 g/	7 g/	84	177	189	
Czechoslovakia	1,951	2,982	3,774	4,245	4,695	7,700 h/
East Germany	337	1,517	1,775	1,898	1,995	2,150
Hungary	461	868	1,082	1,104	1,249	1,775
Poland i/	1,533	2,920	3,592	4,080	4,260	6,441
Rumania	320	570	737	846	1,014	2,000

a. Unless otherwise indicated, data refer to the total production of pig iron and blast furnace ferroalloys.

b. Excluding production in electric furnaces.

c. Estimated production for 1965.

d. Including 4.16 million metric tons of "native iron."

e. Including 9.6 million metric tons of pig iron made in "small, modern blast furnaces," of which 5.9 million metric tons were usable for production of steel.

f. Plan data.

g. Although the Bulgarian yearbook lists these data as pig iron, the data probably refer to iron castings because there were no facilities for production of pig iron before 1957.

h. Revised plan for 1965.

i. Polish official data for production of pig iron were expressed in terms of open-hearth pig iron, which increased actual tonnages. These inflated figures were converted into actual production of pig iron to make them agree with the statistics of other countries by the use of the following factors:

Pig iron to open-hearth steel	÷ 1.0
Pig iron to foundry steel	÷ 1.15
Spiegeleisen	÷ 2.5
Ferromanganese	÷ 2.5

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Production of Chemicals, Rubber, and Electronic Equipment
1960

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Country	Chemicals and Rubber (Thousand Metric Tons)				Electronic Equipment		
	Sulfuric Acid a/	Synthetic Ammonia b/	Caustic Soda a/	Synthetic Rubber	Electron Tubes (Million Units)	Radio Receivers c/ (Thousand Units)	Television Receivers (Thousand Units)
NATO	30,000 d/	6,900 d/	6,400 d/	1,880	N.A.	26,000 d/	12,000 d/
US	16,166	3,591	4,442	1,459.5	408.5	17,127	5,709
West-Soviet Bloc	9,560	2,320	2,070	456	218	7,980	2,780
USSR	5,396	888	880 e/	350	125	4,164	1,726
Communist China	1,360	300	450	Negl.	38 f/	1,500	15
North Korea	300	124	25	0	0	0	0
North Vietnam	Negl.	0	Negl.	0	0	0	0
European Satellites	2,500	1,010	718	106	55.5	2,320	1,040
Albania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bulgaria	123	110	17	0	N.A.	157	45
Czechoslovakia	553	131	115	1	12.7	249	263
East Germany	730	385	327	85.5	20.5	636	416
Hungary	185	68.5	17	0	12.0	212	140
Poland	685	283 g/	165	20	10.3	900 g/	180
Rumania	226	29	77	0	N.A.	167	0

100-percent basis unless otherwise indicated.

Nitrogen basis.

Including combined radio-phonographs.

Data for 1959, including data for 1960 for the US.

92-percent basis.

Midpoint of the range of estimated production of 33 million to 43 million units.

Plan data.

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Production of Transportation Equipment, Metalcutting Machine Tools, and Tractors 1960

Country	Transportation Equipment				Metalcutting Machine Tools (Thousand Units)	Tractors (Thousand Units)
	Commercial Vehicles a/ (Thousand Units)	Locomotives b/ (Units)	Freight Cars b/ (Thousand Units)			
NATO						
US	2,390	N.A.	N.A.		N.A.	577
Sino-Soviet Bloc	1,200	990 c/	57.3		43.5	172
USSR	473	3,430 d/	94.4		285	321
Communist China	384.8	1,699	36.4		154	238.5
North Korea	17.0	700	26.0		45.0 e/	10
North Vietnam	3.1	0	0.8		2.8	3
European Satellites	0	0	0.49		0.75	0
Albania	68.5	1,030 d/	30.7		82.0	69.1
Bulgaria	0	0	0		0	0
Czechoslovakia	17.4	0	1.2		3.0	0.2
East Germany	12.7	290	6.0		24.7 f/	32.5
Hungary	4.8	260	5.0		20.5	9.0
Poland	21.5	200	0		7.5	2.6
Rumania	12.1	182	13.89		21.9	7.7
		100	4.61		4.36	17.1

a. Including light and heavy trucks, wheeled tractors for road haulage, special vehicles, and buses.

b. Mainline unless otherwise indicated.

c. Derived from deliveries to US railroads and exports. Exports in 1960 totaled about 624 locomotives (including nonmainline types).

d. Perhaps including narrow-gauge, industrial, or shunting types.

e. The official figure is 90,000 units, including many types that are not significant and comparable to those reported by other countries.

f. Excluding production of machine tools by the Central Union of Producers Cooperatives (USVD). In 1959 the USVD produced about 5,000 units.

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Production of Energy and Fuels 1960

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Country	Electric Power a/ (Billion Kilowatt Hours)				Hard Coal c/ (Million MT)	Brown Coal and Lignite (Million MT)	Crude Oil (Million MT)	Natural Gas d/ (Billion Cubic Meters)
	Total	Hydro	Thermal	Nuclear b/ (3.5) (0.6) (1) (1)				
NATO	1,470	389	1,081	(3.5)	834	108	391	386
US	696 e/	149	747 e/	(0.6)	391	2.4	353	360
Sino-Soviet Bloc	473	75	399	(1)	945	484	167	58
USSR	293	51	242	(1)	370	143	148	45
Communist China	57	9	48	0	425 f/	Negl.	4.56 g/	Negl.
North Korea	9.14	8.90	0.24	0	6.9	3.7	0	0
North Vietnam	0.25	0.01	0.24	0	2.4	0	0	0
European Satellites	114	5.8	108.2	0	141	337.2	14.0	12.9
Albania	0.20	0.12	0.08	0	0	0.3	0.7	N.A.
Bulgaria	4.65	1.40	3.25	0	0.6	16.6	0.2	N.A.
Czechoslovakia	24.4	2.5	21.9	0	26.2	57.9	0.14	2.00
East Germany	40.3	0.64	39.66	0	2.7	225.5	Negl.	0.04
Hungary	7.62	0.09	7.53	0	2.8	23.7	1.22	0.34
Poland	29.2	0.65	28.55	0	104.4	9.3	0.19	0.55
Rumania	7.63	0.40	7.23	0	4.3	3.9	11.5	10.0

a. Data pertain to gross production (including powerplant use).

b. Nuclear power is included in the thermal power total as it is only a subdivision of thermal power.

c. Including anthracite and bituminous coal.

d. Production for NATO and the US excludes gas for repressuring and gas wasted. Data for the Sino-Soviet Bloc are gross

production. If measured on a gross basis, production of natural gas for the US would be about 435 billion cubic meters.

e. Gross production data derived by inflating net production figure for thermal powerplants to allow for 7.5 percent station

consumption by thermal powerplants.

f. Including a negligible amount of brown coal.

g. Including natural and synthetic crude oil.

Approved For Release 2001/09/04 : CIA-RDP79T01049A002300080001-7

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August 1960

Production of Primary Energy a/ in Standard Fuel Equivalents 1960

Country	Total	Hydroelectric Power	Coal	Crude Oil	Natural Gas
NATO					
US c/	2,060	163	873	559	464
Western-Soviet Bloc	1,400	55	407	504	432
USSR	1,280	36.2	930	239	71.3
Communist China	674	23	385	212	54
North Korea	307.5	5.0	296	6.5	Negl.
North Vietnam	13.3	5.3	8.0	0	0
European Satelllites	2.3	Negl.	2.3	0	0
Albania	279	2.89	238	20.6	17.3
Bulgaria	1.14	0.06	0.1	0.98	N.A.
Czechoslovakia	9.58	0.70	8.6	0.28	N.A.
East Germany	52.0	1.25	47.9	0.20	2.60
Hungary	73.6	0.32	73.2	Negl.	0.05
Poland	15.1	0.04	12.9	1.71	0.44
Rumania	93.5	0.32	92.2	0.28	0.72
	34.4	0.20	3.5	17.2	13.5

Based on data presented on p. 14, above.

a. Million metric tons of standard fuel equivalents. Standard fuel has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.

c. Data for natural gas are on a net basis -- that is, excluding gas for repressuring and gas wasted. If measured on a gross basis, production of natural gas would be about 520 million MT/SF, and total primary energy for the US would be about 1,490 MT/SF.

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August 1961

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Services
1960

Country	Transportation		Construction	Communications
	Billion Metric Ton-Kilometers	Rail Freight Traffic a/ Million Metric Tons Carried	Production of Cement (Thousand Metric Tons)	Inventory of Radio Receivers b/ (Thousand Units)
NATO	1,170	2,340	14,000	241,000
US	898 c/	1,200	56,770	166,500
Sino-Soviet Bloc	2,021	3,520	85,200	48,800
USSR	1,504.4	1,884.9	45,500	27,000
Communist China	320	660	14,000	4,400
North Korea	9.1	38.7	2,285	173
North Vietnam	0.7	4.31	406	370
European Satellites	187	932	23,000	16,900
Albania	0.05	0.9	73	40
Bulgaria	7.05	38.77	1,586	933
Czechoslovakia	47.41	194.08	5,051	3,159
East Germany	33.0	237.8	5,032	5,711
Hungary	13.35	95.98	1,571	1,979
Poland	66.6	286.9	6,592	3,796
Rumania	19.8	77.5	3,054	1,283

a. Including domestic, import, export, and transit freight traffic. Freight traffic carried on more than one railroad line within a country is counted only once. Foreign trade freight traffic carried through more than one country, however, is counted in each country. To achieve comparability, US data for tons originated rather than tons carried are used.

b. Excluding wired loudspeaker receiving units.

c. Including revenue and nonrevenue freight traffic on Class I and Class II railroads.

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Estimated Production of Selected Agricultural Commodities a/ 1960

Country	Total Grain b/ (Million Metric Tons)	Ginned Cotton (Thousand Metric Tons)	Meat c/ (Thousand Metric Tons)
NATO	301	3,350	24,400
US	193	3,107	12,805
Sino-Soviet Bloc	306	3,300	14,400
USSR	100	1,470	5,900 d/
Communist China	155 e/	1,800	5,200 f/
North Korea	3.3	N.A.	65
North Vietnam	4.6	1.3	N.A.
European Satellites	43.1	27.9	3,240
Albania	0.24	5.0	14
Bulgaria	3.75	21.9	204
Czechoslovakia	5.17	0	484
East Germany	5.50	0	757
Hungary	6.86	0	290
Poland	12.93	0	1,060 g/
Rumania	8.61	1.0	427

- a. Data for the Sino-Soviet Bloc are estimates of this Office and differ from official data of the respective countries.
- b. Data include, where produced, barley, corn, oats, rice, rye, sorghum, and wheat. In addition to these items, data for the Sino-Soviet Bloc include miscellaneous grains. Data for North Vietnam include rice and corn only.
- c. Unless otherwise indicated, meat is on the basis of carcass weight, bone-in, and includes beef, veal, pork, mutton, lamb, goat, carabao, and horse meat where produced but excludes edible offal, lard, and rabbit and poultry meat.
- d. Including poultry meat and slaughter fats.
- e. Midpoint of the range of estimated production of 150 million to 160 million metric tons.
- f. Including poultry meat.
- g. Including edible offal.

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Trade
1960

August 1961

Million US\$

Item	Sino-Soviet Bloc	USSR	Communist China	North Korea	North Vietnam	European Satellites	Albania	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Rumania
Total Trade Turnover													
Exports		5,562	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.		N.A.	N.A.	1,930	N.A.	874	1,326	717
Imports		5,630	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.		N.A.	N.A.	1,816	N.A.	976	1,495	646
Total		11,192 b/	1,035 b/	335	158		N.A.	1,212	3,745	1,500	1,850	2,821	1,363
East-West Trade													
Exports to West		1,480	640	N.A.	N.A.		N.A.	N.A.	569	N.A.	296	536	205
Imports from West		1,812	805	N.A.	N.A.		N.A.	N.A.	548	N.A.	330	571	178
Total		3,292 b/	1,445 b/	15	15		N.A.	212 b/	1,117	1,100	625	1,107	383
Extra-Bloc Trade													
Exports to Other Bloc Countries		4,082	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.		N.A.	N.A.	1,360	N.A.	578	789	516
Imports from Other Bloc Countries		3,618	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.		N.A.	N.A.	1,268	N.A.	646	924	469
Total		7,700 b/	2,550 b/	320	143		N.A.	1,000 b/	2,628	1,100	1,224	1,714	985
Aid Programs c/													
Bloc Aid to Underdeveloped Countries of the Free World, by Assistance Country (Jan 1954 - Dec 1960)	4,800	3,552	266	0	0	966	0	4	654	58	18	220	12
Soviet Aid to Bloc Countries (Jan 1956 - Dec 1960)	2,146 d/		0	117.5	265	1,763	139.3	371.6	13.5	515.0	328.8	300.0	95
Chinese Communist Aid to Bloc Countries (Jan 1954 - Dec 1960)	841 g/	0	330	300	96	96	38	0	0	0	58	0	0

Preliminary data.

Estimated data.

Extension of credits and grants.

Excluding US \$212.6 million of Soviet aid to Mongolia.

Including US \$115 million of Chinese Communist aid to Mongolia.

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August 1961

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US Government Economic Aid (1 July 1955 - December 1960) and Sino-Soviet Bloc Aid (1 July 1955 - 30 June 1961)
to Selected Countries of the Free World

Recipient Country	US a/ (1 July 1955 - December 1960)		Sino-Soviet Bloc b/ (1 July 1955 - 30 June 1961)		Total
	Economic Aid		Economic Aid c/	Military Aid d/	
Total	7,130.4		3,980	1,706 g/	5,686
Afghanistan	106.0		217		324
Algeria	300.9		104		404
Brazil	645.7		3		648
Burma	72.7		96		168
Cambodia	172.7		55		227
Ceylon	67.0		58		125
China	20.1		245		265
Colombia	73.2		114		187
Cuba	4.3		88		92
Czechoslovakia	4.3		113		117
Guinea	27.1		5	8	35
Holland	1,936.5		945		2,881
Indonesia	256.4		504	739	1,283
Iran	341.5		6	188	525
Japan	13.0		216		229
Laos			57		57
Malawi	199.1			4	203
Morocco	20.2		41		61
Nepal			33		33
Pakistan	1,005.7		58		1,063
Sierra Leone	44.7				44
Spain	182.2		8		190
Thailand	813.2		17		830
Turkey	213.4		802		1,015
United Arab Republic	11.2		44	633	788
Yemen				27	27
Yugoslavia	599.5		111 g/		710

a. Including economic and technical assistance and defense support obligations under the Mutual Security Program, PL 480 funds earmarked for country use, Development Loan Fund approvals, and authorized long-term Export-Import Bank loans.

b. Data reflect extensions, not actual drawings.

c. Including credits and grants.

d. Including credits, discounts, and grants.

e. Excluding US \$12 million worth of military aid to the Algerian rebels, and more than US \$60 million of aid delivered to Cuba, the financial arrangements for which are unknown.

f. US \$0.5 million or less.

g. Excluding some US \$350 million in Bloc credits extended to Yugoslavia in 1956 and either canceled or allowed to expire.

S-E-C-R-E-T

August 1961

**Military End Items: Aircraft and Tanks
1960**

Country	Aircraft Production a/			Tank Production b/		
	Fighters	Bombers	Transports	Amphibious Tanks	Medium Tanks	Heavy Tanks
NATO	886	586	592	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
US	630	471	386	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Sino-Soviet Bloc	669	46	364	500	4,250	500
USSR	346	46	304	500	3,000	500
Communist China	53	0	0	0	500	0
North Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Vietnam	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Satellites	270	0	60	0	750	0
Albania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Czechoslovakia	0	0	60	0	400	0
East Germany	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	25X1A 270	0	0	0	350	0
Rumania	0	0	0	0	0	0

a. Source of data: [REDACTED]
 S.
 b. Source of data (except the USSR): Estimates presented by [REDACTED]
 [REDACTED] source of data for the USSR: NIE 11-4-61, Main Trends in Soviet Capabilities and Policies, 1961-66, S.

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August 1961

**Military End Items: Naval Strength a/
1960**

Units b/

Country	Surface Vessels						Amphibious Vessels	Submarines	New Construction c/
	Aircraft Carriers	Battleships	Cruisers	Destroyers	Patrol	Mine			
NATO	39	9	65	661	646	941	341	261	N.A.
US	25	8	46	369	301	208	254	150	N.A.
Sino-Soviet Bloc	0	0	23	214	1,490	727	1,071	457	107
USSR	0	0	23	192	1,010	516	722	413	93.4
Communist China	0	0	0	8	247	36	305	29	9.5
North Korea	0	0	0	0	37	22	0	0	Negl.
North Vietnam	0	0	0	0	34	4	0	0	Negl.
European Satellites	0	0	0	14	162	149	44	15	3.68
Albania	0	0	0	0	18	11	0	0	0
Bulgaria	0	0	0	3	24	19	16	5	0
Czechoslovakia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Germany	0	0	0	4	38	54	0	0	0.63
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Negl.
Poland	0	0	0	3	49	31	28	7	3.05
Rumania	0	0	0	4	33	34	0	3	Negl.

a. As of 31 December 1960. Source of data for the Sino-Soviet Bloc and NATO (except the US): Navy, ONI, 30-SD, Strength and Disposition of Foreign Navies, 30 January 1961, S; source of data for the US: Navy, OPNAV, Op-333C/mlt Ser 02501-P33, Report of Inventory and Assignment of Naval Ships as of 31 December 1960, 6 January 1961, C. Data for the US and NATO include reserve and active fleets.

b. Unless otherwise indicated.

c. Thousand light ship displacement tons. Light ship displacement (LSD) is the weight in long tons of a vessel complete and ready for service in every respect including permanent ballast and liquids in the machinery at operating levels but excluding the crew, their effects, and any items of consumable or variable load such as stores, fuel, and cargo.

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August 1967

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**Production of Major Industrial Commodities and Grain in Communist China
1952-60**

Item	Unit of Measure	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Crude Steel	Million MT	1.35	1.77	2.22	2.85	4.46	5.35	8.0	13.4	18.4
Coal	Million MT	66.5	69.7	83.7	98.3	110.4	130.7	270.2	347.8	425
Crude Oil	Million MT	0.44	0.62	0.79	0.97	1.16	1.46	2.26	3.7	4.6
Electric Power	Billion KWH	7.26	9.2	11.0	12.3	16.6	19.3	27.5	41.5	57
Machine Tools a/	Thousand Units	13.7	20.5	15.9	13.7	25.9	28.3	30	33	38
Commercial Vehicles	Thousand Units	0	0	0	0	1.6	7.5	15.5	19.2	17
Tractors	Thousand Units	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.96	4.87	10
Grain	Million MT	2.86	3.88	4.60	4.50	6.39	6.86	9.30	12.27	14
Timber	Million Cubic Meters	11.2	17.5	22.2	20.9	20.8	27.9	35.0	41.2	43
Paper (Machine Made)	Million MT	0.37	0.43	0.56	0.59	0.75	0.91	1.22	1.7	1.8
Chemical Fertilizers b/	Thousand MT	39	53	71	85	132	159	266	410	500
Sulfuric Acid	Thousand MT	190	260	344	375	517	632	740	1,050	1,360
Cotton Cloth	Billion Linear Meters	4.16	5.00	5.54	4.51	5.86	5.14	5.28	7.5	7.5
Cigarettes	Million Cases	2.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.5	4.8	5.5	5.5
Salt	Million MT	4.9	3.6	4.9	7.5	4.9	8.3	10.4	11.0	14.0
Grain, Including Tubers	Million MT	168	169	160	175	182	185	212	190	185

a. Machine tools that approximate internationally accepted classifications for metalcutting machine tools. A simple count of machine tools produced, however, greatly overstates the Chinese Communist position with respect to the US because of the lower average of complexity of Chinese machine tools.

b. Nutrient basis.

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August 1960

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Production of Major Industrial Commodities and Grain in Communist China, India, the USSR, and the US
1960

Item	Unit of Measure	Communist China	India	USSR	US
Crude Steel	Million MT	18.45	3.27	65.3	90.1
Coal	Million MT	425	52.7	513	393
Crude Oil	Million MT	4.56	0.45	148	353
Electric Power	Billion KWH	57	19.0	293	896
Machine Tools a/	Thousand Units	38	N.A.	154	43.5
Commercial Vehicles	Thousand Units	17	32.6	385	1,200
Tractors	Thousand Units	10	N.A.	238	172
Grain	Million MT	14	7.84	45.5	56.8
Timber	Million Cubic Meters	43	17.0	270	272 b/
Paper (Machine Made)	Million MT	1.8	0.35	2.42 c/	13.9 d/
Chemical Fertilizers g/	Thousand MT	500	125	3,280	7,117 b/
Sulfuric Acid	Thousand MT	1,360	360	5,396	16,166
Cotton Cloth e/	Billion Linear Meters	6.5	6.0	6.4	8.5
Cigarettes	Million Cases g/	5.5	0.8	5.0	10
Salt	Million MT	14.0	3.4	6.1 b/	22.8
Grain, Including Tubers	Million MT	185	89.1 b/h/	100 h/	193 h/

a. Machine tools that approximate internationally accepted classifications for metalcutting machine tools. A simple count of machine tools produced, however, greatly overstates the Chinese Communist position with respect to the US because of the lower average of complexity of Chinese machine tools.

b. Data for 1959.

c. Excluding paper board.

d. Nutrient basis.

e. Including machine-made, handicraft, and homespun production.

f. Including mixed fabrics; predominantly of cotton.

g. One case is equivalent to 50,000 cigarettes.

h. Excluding tubers.

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August 1961

**Civilian Labor Force and Military Age Group
Selected Years, 1956-66**

Country	Civilian Labor Force		Military Age Group (Males 20-29) a/		Million Persons
	1960		1956	1961	1966
US	73.1 b/		11.2	11.3	12.9
Western-Soviet Bloc	492		78.8	85.4	88.4
USSR	109 c/		18.5	19.9	16.6
Communist China	321 d/		51.0	56.0	62.0
North Korea	3.90 d/		0.5	0.6	1.0
North Vietnam	8.10 d/		1.3	1.4	1.6
European Satellites	50.1 e/		7.51	7.49	7.17
Albania	0.84		0.12	0.14	0.15
Bulgaria	4.27		0.66	0.62	0.59
Czechoslovakia	6.69		0.95	0.88	0.96
East Germany	8.48		1.10	1.29	1.22
Hungary	4.69		0.76	0.69	0.71
Poland	14.3		2.33	2.30	2.10
Romania	10.8		1.59	1.57	1.44

a.. Beginning-of-year estimate.

b.. Including unemployed persons and the armed forces. Data refer to annual averages of monthly data and include Alaska and Hawaii.

c.. Data refer to the average annual employment in state enterprises and the armed forces and the total number of participants in collective farms but exclude militarized security forces.

d.. Excluding the armed forces. Data are as of midyear.

e.. Including the armed forces. Data are as of midyear.

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ESTIMATED POPULATION OF THE SINO-SOVIET BLOC AND NATO COUNTRIES -
SELECTED YEARS, 1938-75

June 1961

Midyear Population in Millions

Country	Prewar Boundaries										Present Boundaries											
	1938	1938	1945	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1970	1975	
Total Sino-Soviet Bloc	783	790	804	843	857	873	890	907	926	945	965	986	1,008	1,028	1,047	1,066	1,085	1,105	1,125	1,228	1,340	
USSR	168.5	191.7	176.0	182.4	185.2	188.1	190.9	193.9	197.0	200.3	203.5	207.0	210.5	214.0	217.5	220.9	224.3	227.7	231.1	247.2	263.4	
European Satellites	112.3	95.5	90.1	89.7	90.6	91.5	92.3	93.3	94.3	95.2	96.1	96.9	97.8	98.6	99.2	100.0	100.9	101.5	102.1	106.3	110.9	
Albania	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.4	
Bulgaria	6.2	6.7	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.9	
Czechoslovakia	15.3	14.5	14.2	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.4	14.7	
East Germany	26.1	16.6	17.9	18.4	18.4	18.3	18.2	18.1	17.9	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.0	16.9	16.7	16.7	
Hungary	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.5	10.7	
Poland	34.7	31.9	25.0	24.8	25.3	25.8	26.3	26.8	27.3	27.8	28.3	28.8	29.2	29.7	30.0	30.4	30.8	31.2	31.6	33.8	36.3	
Rumania	19.8	15.6	13.7	16.3	16.5	16.6	16.8	17.0	17.3	17.6	17.8	18.1	18.3	18.5	18.7	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.4	20.3	21.2	
Asian Communist Countries	502	502	538	571	582	594	606	620	635	650	666	682	700	716	730	745	760	776	791	875	966	
Communist China	480	480	514	547	558	570	583	596	611	626	641	657	674	689	703	717	731	746	761	840	927	
North Korea	8.9	8.9	9.2	9.1	8.2	7.8	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.4	9.7	10.0	10.4	10.7	10.9	11.3	12.9	14.8	
North Vietnam	12.8	12.8	14.1	14.4	14.6	14.8	14.9	15.1	14.7	14.5	14.9	15.3	15.6	16.0	16.4	16.8	17.2	17.7	18.1	20.5	23.1	
Mongolia	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	
Total Sino-Soviet Bloc	783	790	804	843	857	873	890	907	926	945	965	986	1,008	1,028	1,047	1,066	1,085	1,105	1,125	1,228	1,340	
Total NATO	373	372	391	418	423	428	434	439	445	450	457	463	469	475	481	486	492	498	504	536	571	
United States	130.0	130.0	139.9	151.7	154.4	157.0	159.6	162.4	165.3	168.2	171.2	174.1	177.1	180.1	183.2	186.2	189.3	192.5	195.7	213.8	235.2	
Other NATO Countries	243.0	242.4	250.7	265.8	268.8	271.2	274.1	276.7	279.4	282.1	285.4	288.5	292.0	294.9	297.7	300.2	303.1	305.7	308.4	321.7	336.0	
Belgium	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.9	
Canada	11.4	11.4	12.4	13.7	14.0	14.5	14.9	15.3	15.7	16.1	16.6	17.1	17.5	17.8	18.2	18.5	18.9	19.2	19.6	21.1	22.6	
Denmark	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	
France	41.9	41.9	39.1	41.7	42.1	42.4	42.7	43.0	43.3	43.6	44.1	44.6	45.1	45.5	45.9	46.2	46.5	46.8	47.1	48.7	50.6	
West Germany	39.8	39.8	43.8	47.8	48.4	48.7	49.2	49.7	50.2	50.8	51.5	52.1	52.8	53.4	53.8	54.2	54.6	55.0	55.3	56.8	57.8	
West Britain	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	
Greece	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	9.2	9.7	
Iceland	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Italy	43.6	43.0	45.0	46.6	47.0	47.3	47.5	47.8	48.1	48.3	48.5	48.7	49.1	49.4	49.7	50.0	50.3	50.7	51.0	52.6	54.3	
Luxembourg	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	
Netherlands	8.7	8.7	9.3	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.5	11.7	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.6	13.2	
Norway	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1	
Portugal	7.5	7.5	8.0	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.8	
Turkey	17.2	17.2	18.8	20.8	21.4	22.1	22.7	23.3	23.9	24.6	25.3	25.9	26.7	27.5	28.3	29.0	29.7	30.5	31.2	33.5	40.6	
United Kingdom	47.5	47.5	49.2	50.4	50.6	50.7	50.9	51.1	51.2	51.4	51.7	51.9	52.2	52.4	52.6	52.8	53.0	53.2	53.5	54.5	55.6	
Total NATO	373	372	391	418	423	428	434	439	445	450	457	463	469	475	481	486	492	498	504	536	571	

* Because of rounding, components may not add to the totals shown.

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